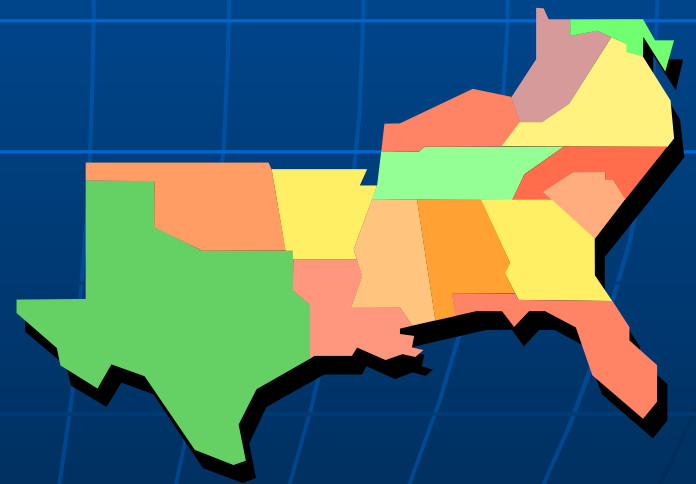


# The Role of Networks in Improving Access to Pharmaceutical Services in Rural Areas

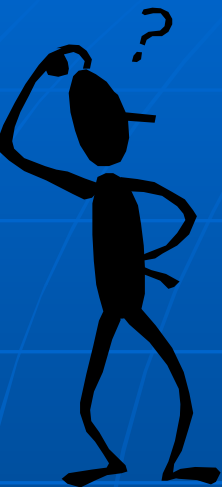


Stephanie Geller, EdM  
Research Director  
Volunteers in Health Care

# The People

- 41.2 million Americans without health insurance
  - 10.1 million uninsured are poor
  - 3.3 million are near poor
- 10 million seniors without prescription coverage





# The Problem

- Those without prescription coverage pay the highest rates
- Many go without or take medications improperly to save money
- The result is that many who are poor and lack prescription coverage are putting their health at risk

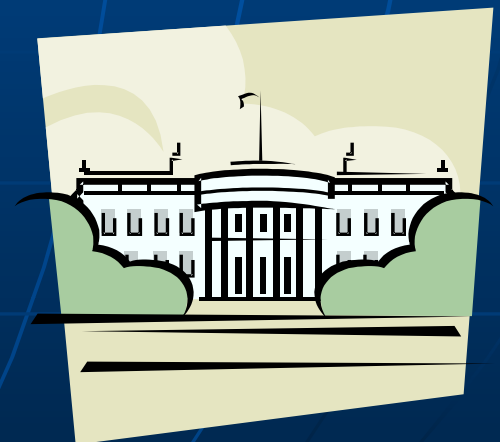
# The States



- States like Maine, Michigan, and Florida taking on the drug industry
- Smaller states developing buying cooperatives
- State-supported prescription assistance programs for seniors and others

# The Federal Government

- Efforts to establish a prescription drug benefit for Medicare recipients
- Office of Pharmacy Affairs providing technical assistance and grants
- [Medicare.gov](http://www.Medicare.gov)



# The Pharmaceutical Industry

- Patient assistance programs
- Discount cards for seniors



# Network Collaborators

- Health departments
- Hospitals
- Private physicians' offices
- Pharmacies
- Community health centers
- Free clinics
- Area Agencies on Aging
- Universities
- Foundations



# Strategies for Accessing Free and Low-Cost Medications

- Free
  - Drug samples
  - Patient assistance programs (PAPs)
  - Bulk donations
- Cost-saving
  - Discount cards
  - Discounts from local pharmacies
  - Public Health Service drug pricing (340b)
  - Bulk purchasing
  - Pharmacy benefit managers (PBM)



# Effective Models

- West Virginia Health Right
- Commun-I-Care
- Senior PHARMAssist
- CenLA Medication Access Program

# VIH Resources

- Case studies
- RxAssist website – [www.rxassist.org](http://www.rxassist.org)
- RxAssist Plus software
- Product lists
  - Pharmacy inventory software
  - PAP tracking software
- Manuals
  - Managing samples
  - Starting a pharmaceutical access program
  - Accessing patient assistance programs (in progress)
- Technical assistance
- Advocacy

# Other Resources

- Office of Pharmacy Affairs
- Association of Clinicians for the Underserved
- Medpin
- Useful websites
  - [www.medicare.gov](http://www.medicare.gov)
  - [www.phrma.org](http://www.phrma.org)
  - [www.helpingpatients.org](http://www.helpingpatients.org)
  - [www.needymeds.org](http://www.needymeds.org)
  - [www.rxhope.com](http://www.rxhope.com)



***A National Resource on Caring for the Uninsured***

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**[www.volunteersinhealthcare.org](http://www.volunteersinhealthcare.org)**

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